



## 18の段のおぼえ方

$$18 \times 11 = (18 + 1) \times 10 + 8 \times 1 = 190 + 8 = 198$$

$$18 \times 12 = (18 + 2) \times 10 + 8 \times 2 = 200 + 16 = 216$$

$$18 \times 13 = (18 + 3) \times 10 + 8 \times 3 = 210 + 24 = 234$$

$$18 \times 14 = (18 + 4) \times 10 + 8 \times 4 = 220 + 32 = 252$$

$$18 \times 15 = (18 + 5) \times 10 + 8 \times 5 = 230 + 40 = 270$$

$$18 \times 16 = (18 + 6) \times 10 + 8 \times 6 = 240 + 48 = 288$$

$$18 \times 17 = (18 + 7) \times 10 + 8 \times 7 = 250 + 56 = 306$$

$$18 \times 18 = (18 + 8) \times 10 + 8 \times 8 = 260 + 64 = 324$$

$$18 \times 19 = (18 + 9) \times 10 + 8 \times 9 = 270 + 72 = 342$$

## ▶ インド式かけ算で計算してみよう

①  $18 \times 12 =$

⑥  $18 \times 16 =$

②  $18 \times 15 =$

⑦  $18 \times 19 =$

③  $18 \times 14 =$

⑧  $18 \times 13 =$

④  $18 \times 17 =$

⑨  $18 \times 12 =$

⑤  $18 \times 11 =$

⑩  $18 \times 18 =$