



## 16の段のおぼえ方

$$16 \times 11 = (16 + 1) \times 10 + 6 \times 1 = 170 + 6 = 176$$

$$16 \times 12 = (16 + 2) \times 10 + 6 \times 2 = 180 + 12 = 192$$

$$16 \times 13 = (16 + 3) \times 10 + 6 \times 3 = 190 + 18 = 208$$

$$16 \times 14 = (16 + 4) \times 10 + 6 \times 4 = 200 + 24 = 224$$

$$16 \times 15 = (16 + 5) \times 10 + 6 \times 5 = 210 + 30 = 240$$

$$16 \times 16 = (16 + 6) \times 10 + 6 \times 6 = 220 + 36 = 256$$

$$16 \times 17 = (16 + 7) \times 10 + 6 \times 7 = 230 + 42 = 272$$

$$16 \times 18 = (16 + 8) \times 10 + 6 \times 8 = 240 + 48 = 288$$

$$16 \times 19 = (16 + 9) \times 10 + 6 \times 9 = 250 + 54 = 304$$

## ▶ インド式かけ算で計算してみよう

①  $16 \times 12 =$

⑥  $16 \times 11 =$

②  $16 \times 14 =$

⑦  $16 \times 17 =$

③  $16 \times 18 =$

⑧  $16 \times 13 =$

④  $16 \times 15 =$

⑨  $16 \times 12 =$

⑤  $16 \times 19 =$

⑩  $16 \times 16 =$