



15の段のおぼえ方

$$15 \times 11 = (15 + 1) \times 10 + 5 \times 1 = 160 + 5 = 165$$

$$15 \times 12 = (15 + 2) \times 10 + 5 \times 2 = 170 + 10 = 180$$

$$15 \times 13 = (15 + 3) \times 10 + 5 \times 3 = 180 + 15 = 195$$

$$15 \times 14 = (15 + 4) \times 10 + 5 \times 4 = 190 + 20 = 210$$

$$15 \times 15 = (15 + 5) \times 10 + 5 \times 5 = 200 + 25 = 225$$

$$15 \times 16 = (15 + 6) \times 10 + 5 \times 6 = 210 + 30 = 240$$

$$15 \times 17 = (15 + 7) \times 10 + 5 \times 7 = 220 + 35 = 255$$

$$15 \times 18 = (15 + 8) \times 10 + 5 \times 8 = 230 + 40 = 270$$

$$15 \times 19 = (15 + 9) \times 10 + 5 \times 9 = 240 + 45 = 285$$

▶ インド式かけ算で計算してみよう

① $15 \times 12 =$

⑥ $15 \times 16 =$

② $15 \times 15 =$

⑦ $15 \times 19 =$

③ $15 \times 14 =$

⑧ $15 \times 13 =$

④ $15 \times 17 =$

⑨ $15 \times 12 =$

⑤ $15 \times 11 =$

⑩ $15 \times 18 =$