



12の段のおぼえ方

$$12 \times 11 = (12 + 1) \times 10 + 2 \times 1 = 130 + 2 = 132$$

$$12 \times 12 = (12 + 2) \times 10 + 2 \times 2 = 140 + 4 = 144$$

$$12 \times 13 = (12 + 3) \times 10 + 2 \times 3 = 150 + 6 = 156$$

$$12 \times 14 = (12 + 4) \times 10 + 2 \times 4 = 160 + 8 = 168$$

$$12 \times 15 = (12 + 5) \times 10 + 2 \times 5 = 170 + 10 = 180$$

$$12 \times 16 = (12 + 6) \times 10 + 2 \times 6 = 180 + 12 = 192$$

$$12 \times 17 = (12 + 7) \times 10 + 2 \times 7 = 190 + 14 = 204$$

$$12 \times 18 = (12 + 8) \times 10 + 2 \times 8 = 200 + 16 = 216$$

$$12 \times 19 = (12 + 9) \times 10 + 2 \times 9 = 210 + 18 = 228$$

▶ インド式かけ算で計算してみよう

① $12 \times 12 =$

⑥ $12 \times 19 =$

② $12 \times 13 =$

⑦ $12 \times 17 =$

③ $12 \times 18 =$

⑧ $12 \times 12 =$

④ $12 \times 16 =$

⑨ $12 \times 11 =$

⑤ $12 \times 14 =$

⑩ $12 \times 15 =$